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## Цели и задачи исследования

- Изучить зависимость длины волны от температуры и ионизации для различных элементов.
- Провести расчеты численных значений для различных элементов и сравнить их с экспериментальными данными.
- Провести новый анализ радиационных потерь (радиационные потери в континууме) и сравнить их с экспериментальными данными, полученными на установке.
- Изучить спектральное распределение излучения и сравнить его с теоретическими расчетами.

## Методы исследования

Python 2.7  
NumPy SciPy.

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XLIII, XLIV, XLV, XLVI, XLVII,

XLVIII

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, 2017; , , 2019).

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[6-10]

[11,12].

$n(r)$ .

: 1)

( ) ,

[5]:

$$\omega_p(r) = \sqrt{\frac{4\pi e^2 n(r)}{m_e}}; \quad (2) \quad [13,14],$$

$$( \quad [13]): \quad \omega_R = \frac{\hbar(L+1/2)}{mr^2}, \quad L - \quad .$$

$$n(r) - \quad , \quad r - \quad .$$

$f_{if}$

[4,15]:  $f_{if} = 4\pi n(r) r^2 dr,$

.)

$$Q_{DR}^{st}(T) = 2^{1/2} \pi^{3/2} a_0^3 \omega_a \left( \frac{2Ry}{T} \right)^{3/2} \frac{1}{Z_i^2} \cdot \sum_L \int_{r_{\min}^{(L)}}^{r_{\max}^{(L)}} dr \cdot r^2 \cdot n_L(r) \cdot \left( \frac{\omega^{(L)}(r)}{\omega_a} \right) \cdot \int_1^\infty dt \cdot \exp \left[ -\frac{\hbar \omega^{(L)}(r)}{T} \left( 1 - \frac{1}{t^2} \right) \right] \cdot \left( \int_0^{l_{\max}} dl \cdot \frac{(2l+1) \cdot l \cdot G \left( \frac{\omega^{(L)}(r) l^3}{3\omega_a Z_i^2} \right)}{t^3 + A(r, L, l)} \right), \quad (1)$$

$$A(r, L, l) = \frac{2^{1/2}}{\pi} \left( \frac{\hbar c}{e^2} \right)^3 \frac{1}{Z_i^3} \left( \frac{\omega_a}{\omega^{(L)}(r)} \right)^{1/2} l \cdot G \left( \frac{\omega^{(L)}(r) l^3}{3\omega_a Z_i^2} \right),$$

$$l_{\max} = t \cdot Z_i \sqrt{\frac{\omega_a}{2\omega^{(L)}(r)}} - 1.$$

$$n_L(r), \quad \omega^{(L)}(r) -$$

$$, \quad a - \quad , \quad a_0 - \quad , \quad T -$$

$$, \quad Z_i - \quad , \quad l -$$

$$; \quad G(u) = u \left[ K_{2/3}^2(u) + K_{1/3}^2(u) \right]. \quad K_{1/3}(z), \quad K_{2/3}(z) -$$

$$, \quad r_{\min}^{(L)}, \quad r_{\max}^{(L)} -$$

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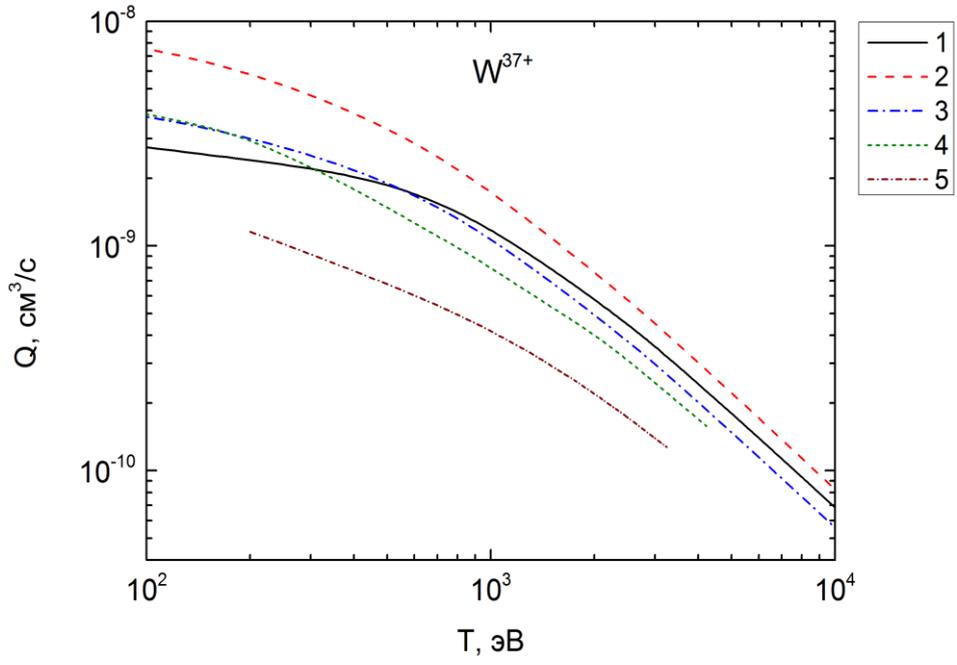
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( [13,16]).

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.1

$W^{37+}$

: (1) -  $L$  ; (2) -  $L$

; (3) -  $L$

, (4) - FAC [17], (5) - ADPAK [18].

[11,12].

$$q_{e,\alpha,d}^{LFF} = \left( a_0^3 2Ry\omega_a \frac{e^2}{\hbar} \right) \frac{3\pi^4 Z^{s_{e,\alpha,d}^{\max}}}{32\sqrt{3}} \int_0^{\max} ds \cdot \frac{sx_s^2 \varphi(x_s, q)}{|\varphi'(x_s, q) - \varphi(x_s, q)/x_s|} \int_{v_{e,\alpha,d}^{\min}(s)}^{v_{e,\alpha,d}^{\max}} d^3 v_{e,\alpha,d} f_{e,\alpha,d}(v_{e,\alpha,d}) \frac{g(v)}{v_{e,\alpha,d}} \cdot \begin{cases} z_e^2 \\ z_{\alpha,d}^2 e^{-2\pi v} \end{cases},$$

$$v = \frac{e^2 z_{e,\alpha,d} z_{eff} Zs}{m_{e,\alpha,d}^3 v_{e,\alpha,d}^3}, \quad z_{eff}(s) = Z \left( \varphi(x_s, q) + \frac{qx_s}{x_0} \right), \quad v_{e,\alpha,d}^{\max} = \begin{cases} \infty \\ \sqrt{2E_{\max,\alpha} / m_\alpha} \end{cases}, \quad v_{e,\alpha,d}^{\min}(s) = \begin{cases} \sqrt{2\hbar Zs / m_e} \\ \sqrt{\hbar Zs / 2m_{\alpha,d}} \end{cases}, \quad (2)$$

$$\varphi(x_s, q) = \dots, \quad s = \dots / (Z \dots) \dots, \quad m_{e,\alpha,d},$$

$$z_{e,\alpha,d} = \dots, \quad g(\dots) = \dots, \quad E_{\max} = \dots$$

$$\dots \cdot f_{e,\alpha,d}(v_{e,\alpha,d}) \dots$$

$$[19]$$

$$f_\alpha(v_\alpha) = \frac{p(T)\tau_s(T)}{4\pi N_\alpha} \frac{1}{v_\alpha^3 + v_*^3}, \quad N_\alpha = p(T)\tau_s(T) \int_0^1 dy \frac{y^2}{y_\alpha^3 + y_*^3}, \quad y = \frac{v_\alpha}{v_{\max}}, \quad y_* = \frac{v_*}{v_{\max}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{15}},$$

$$p(T) = \frac{\langle \sigma v \rangle_{dt} N_e^2}{4}, \quad \langle \sigma v \rangle_{dt} = 9.1 \cdot 10^{-16} e^{-0.572 \ln \left( \frac{T_e}{64.2} \right)^{2.13}} [cm^3 / c], \quad \tau_s = \frac{0.02}{\lambda_e} 10 \frac{m_\alpha z_e^2}{m_e z_\alpha^2} \frac{(T, \kappa B)^{3/2}}{N_e (-^3) / 10^{20}} [c]. \quad (3)$$

$$V^* = \dots$$

$$\dots \lambda$$

$$[14]$$

[11,12]

[15].

$$q_\alpha = \frac{e^2}{\hbar v_{\max}} z_\alpha^2 Z R y \omega_a a_0^3 \frac{140}{I_\alpha} \int_0^1 dy \frac{y}{y^3 + y_*^3} \int_0^{l_p/Z} ds \kappa^2(s) \exp\left[-\frac{3.7(Zz_\alpha)^{1/2}}{y(\hbar v_{\max}/e^2)} \cdot (s\kappa(s))^{1/2}\right],$$

$$I_\alpha = \int_0^1 dy \frac{y^2}{y_\alpha^3 + y_*^3} \quad (4)$$

$$R_{\alpha/e} = \frac{Q_\alpha}{Q_e} = \frac{N_\alpha}{N_e} \cdot \frac{q_\alpha}{q_e}, \quad N - \quad , \quad N_e = 10^{20} \quad -3-$$

$$N/N_e$$

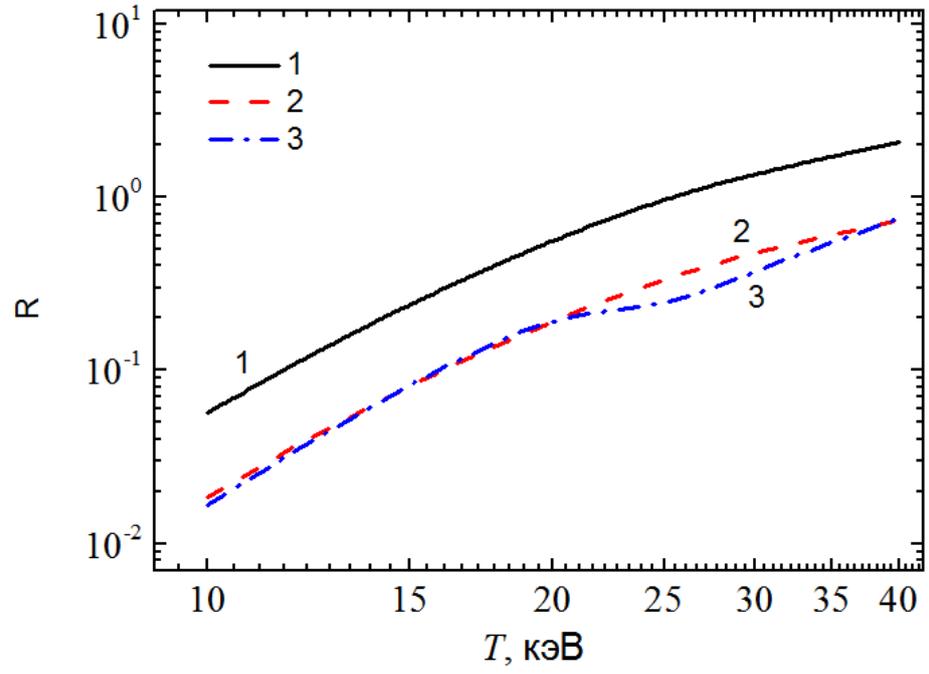
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[11,12] (4).

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$$n(r) \equiv n_{Sl}(r) = N_{Sl} r^{2k} e^{-2\gamma r}$$

$k$   $\gamma$ ,

[17–21]

[22],

$$dV \quad \omega \quad d\omega$$

$$dQ(\omega)_z = \frac{2\hbar}{c^3} \omega^3 \int d\omega' \omega' r_{\max} \left[ \frac{r_{\max}^2 + 4\Delta r^2 |\ln(\omega'/\omega^*)|}{\gamma \Delta r \sqrt{|\ln(\omega'/\omega^*)|}} \right] \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi\delta_w}} e^{-\frac{(\omega-\omega')^2}{2\delta_w^2}} d\omega' dV, \quad (5)$$

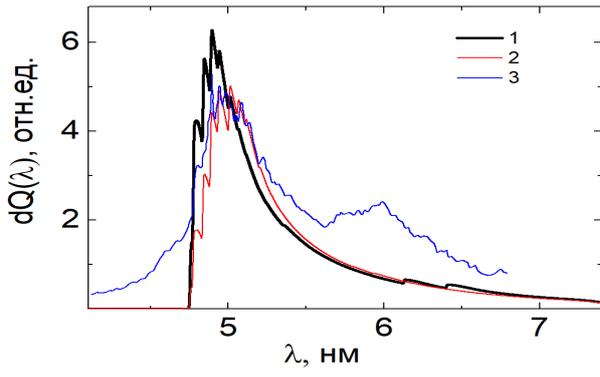
$$r_{\max} = k/\gamma \quad , \quad \Delta r = \sqrt{\frac{n_{Sl}(r_{\max})}{|n_{Sl}'(r_{\max})|}} = \frac{1}{\gamma} \sqrt{\frac{k}{2}}$$

,  $\omega^*$  (6),  $\ll$   $\gg$ ,  $\delta_w -$  $\delta_w$ 

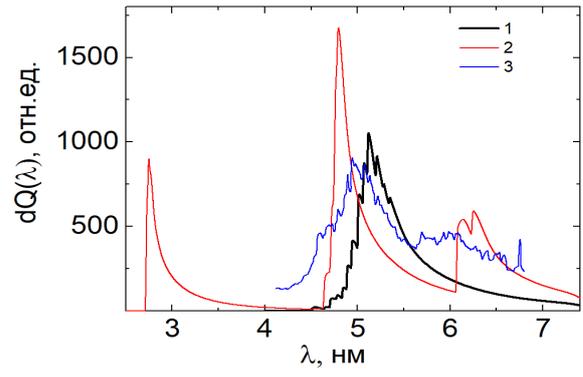
0.02,

 $\delta_w/\omega^2$ 

[23].



(a)



(b)

3.

$T_e=1.5$  (a)  $T_e=3$  (b). 1 –

; 2 –

[16]; 3 –

LHD [23].

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[25])

$$a(\omega) = \frac{dA}{d\omega} = \int_0^r dr' 4\pi r'^2 n(r') \cdot \frac{2\pi^2 e^2}{mc} \cdot \frac{\omega^2}{\pi^2 c^2} \delta(\omega - \omega_p(r')). \quad (6)$$

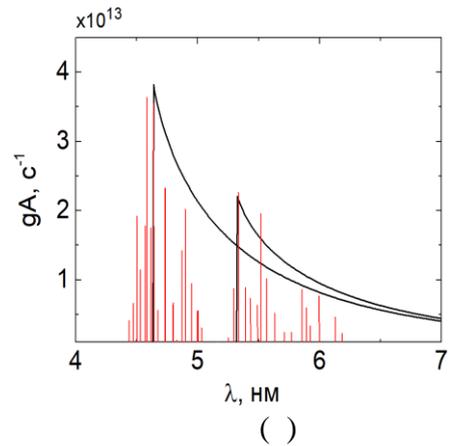
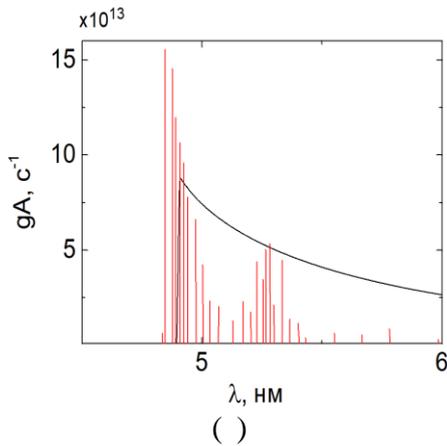
(5)

( $\omega$ ),

$$A(\lambda) = \frac{32\pi^2 e^4}{m^2 c^3} \cdot \left[ \int_0^{r_\lambda^-} r^2 n^2(r) dr + \int_{r_\lambda^+}^\infty r^2 n^2(r) dr \right], \quad (7)$$

$$r_\lambda^\pm = r_{\max} \pm 2\Delta r \sqrt{|\ln(\lambda^*/\lambda)|}. \quad 4 \quad 4$$

[23].



.4.

$W^{35+}$  –

$$4p^6 4d^3 - 4p^5 4d^4 + 4p^6 4d^2 4f.$$

[23],

$W^{20+}$

$$4d^{10} 4f^8 - 4d^9 4f^9,$$

,

 $W^{20+}$ ,

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$$4d^{10}4f^8 - 4d^94f^9$$

,

 $W^{35+}$ 

$$4p^64d^3 - 4p^54d^4 + 4p^64d^24f.$$

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 $(10^{13}$  $- 10^{14} \text{ }^{-1}).$ 

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